

# learning focus:

- ✓ solve multi-step linear equations including those with variables on both sides
- ✓ solve literal equations for a specified variable
- ✓ solve multi-step linear inequalities including those with variables on both sides

# EQUATIONS & INEQUALITIES UNIT

## 15 DAY CCSS-ALIGNED UNIT

**ALG  
1**

**EQUATIONS AND INEQUALITIES UNIT**  
Table of Contents

PAGE	TOPIC	RESOURCE
4	Sample Pacing Guide	
5-6	Ideas for Implementation and Helpful Hints	
7-15	Binder Covers, Dividers and Spine Labels	Student Handout 1
17-18	Simplifying Expressions	Homework 1
19	Simplifying Expressions	Student Handout 2
21-22	Simplifying Expressions with Distributive Property	Homework 2
23	Simplifying Expressions with Distributive Property	Student Handout 3
25-26	Solving Multi-Step Equations	Homework 3
27-28	Solving Multi-Step Equations	Student Handout 4
29-30	Equations with Variables on Both Sides	Homework 4
31	Equations with Variables on Both Sides	Quiz 1
33-34	Quiz: Expressions and Equations	Student Handout 5
35-36	Solving One and Two-Step Inequalities	Homework 5
	Solving One and Two-Step Inequalities	Student Handout 6
		Homework 6

**EQUATIONS & INEQUALITIES PACING GUIDE**

DAY 1	DAY 2	DAY 3	DAY 4	DAY 5
Simplifying Expressions Student Handout 1 Homework 1	Simplifying Expressions with the Distributive Property Student Handout 2 Homework 2	Multi-Step Equations Student Handout 3 Homework 3	Equations with Variables on Both Sides Student Handout 4 Homework 4	Expressions and Equations Quiz Quiz 1

**INEQUALITIES**  
Make mistakes. Write the names of the mistakes and the correct solutions in the table.

ROMAN	PILAR
$3 + 11.1 + 13r \geq 30$ $+ 4r \geq 30$ $15.6$ $3.9$	$44 \geq -(x + 13) - 2x$ $44 \geq -x - 13 - 2x$ $44 \geq -13 - 3x$ $57 \geq -3x$ $x \geq -19$

**CORRECT THE SOLUTION**

**A MANEUVERING THE MIDDLE® RESOURCE**

# EQUATIONS & INEQUALITIES

**ALG  
1**

a 15 day CCSS-aligned unit

CCSS: N.Q.1, A.SSE.1a, A.REI.1, A.REI.3, A.CED.1, A.CED.4

**ready-to-go, scaffolded  
student materials**

## EQUATIONS AND INEQUALITIES UNIT

### Table of Contents

PAGE	TOPIC	RESOURCE
4	Sample Pacing Guide	
5-6	Ideas for Implementation and Helpful Hints	
7-15	Binder Covers, Dividers and Spine Labels	
17-18	Simplifying Expressions	Student Handout 1
19	Simplifying Expressions	Homework 1
21-22	Simplifying Expressions with Distributive Property	Student Handout 2
23	Simplifying Expressions with Distributive Property	Homework 2
25-26	Solving Multi-Step Equations	Student Handout 3
27-28	Solving Multi-Step Equations	Homework 3
29-30	Equations with Variables on Both Sides	Student Handout 4
31	Equations with Variables on Both Sides	Homework 4
33-34	Quiz: Expressions and Equations	Quiz 1
35-36	Solving One and Two-Step Inequalities	Student Handout 5
37	Solving One and Two-Step Inequalities	Homework 5
39-40	Solving Multi-Step Inequalities	Student Handout 6
41	Solving Multi-Step Inequalities	Homework 6
43-44	Inequalities with Variables on Both Sides	Student Handout 7
45	Inequalities with Variables on Both Sides	Homework 7
47-48	Quiz: Inequalities	Quiz 2
49-50	Literal Equations	Student Handout 8
51	Literal Equations	Homework 8
53-55	Equations and Inequalities Study Guide	Review
57-59	Equations and Inequalities Unit Test	Test

©Maneuvering the Middle LLC, 2020

# EQUATIONS & INEQUALITIES

**ALG  
1**

a 15 day CCSS-aligned unit

CCSS: N.Q.1, A.SSE.1a, A.REI.1, A.REI.3, A.CED.1, A.CED.4

## student friendly + real-world application

scaffolded concepts

Unit: Equations and Inequalities  
Student Handout 2

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Date \_\_\_\_\_ Pd \_\_\_\_\_

### SIMPLIFYING EXPRESSIONS WITH THE DISTRIBUTIVE PROPERTY

a. Write in words the meaning of  $3(12)$ .  
b. Applying your thinking from part a, write the meaning of  $3(x - 4)$ .

Simplify the expressions by distributing and combining like terms, if necessary.

6. $16x + 5.6(2x - 11)$	7. $13(1.4 + 2w)$	8. $\frac{3}{4}(16m - 5) - \frac{3}{2}$
----------------------------	----------------------	--

**DISTRIBUTIVE PROPERTY**

- The distributive property allows you to remove parentheses by multiplying each term inside the parentheses by the number outside the parentheses.
- Algebraically, we write  $a(b + c) = ab + ac$ .
- Be careful with your signs!

Using the distributive property, simplify the expressions below.

1. $4(x + 2)$	2.
4. $\frac{1}{2}(x - 9)$	

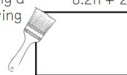
What makes question 5 different than question 4?

9.  
 $15.4 - 5.2(3f + 1.2)$

11. Shondra simplified the following expression but made an error. Describe her mistake and then correctly simplify the expression.

$$\begin{aligned} 26.7 - 6.3(6x - 10.1) \\ 26.7 - 37.8x - 63.63 \\ -37.8x - 36.93 \end{aligned}$$

13. Oscar is painting a wall with the following dimensions.



- a. Circle the unit of measurement that is appropriate for the height of the wall.  
a. ft<sup>2</sup>      b. ft      c. ft
- b. Write the simplified expression for the area of the wall using the correct units.

Summarize today's lesson:

Unit: Equations and Inequalities  
Homework 2

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Date \_\_\_\_\_ Pd \_\_\_\_\_

### SIMPLIFYING EXPRESSIONS WITH THE DISTRIBUTIVE PROPERTY

Each of the cards on the left simplifies to the same expression as one of the cards on the right. Find the matching expressions to complete the sentences below.

**A**  
 $-1 + 0.4(3x - 20)$

**B**  
 $5x - 7.4(x - 3) + 8.1$

**C**  
 $-6 + \frac{1}{4}x + 3(\frac{1}{4}x + 6)$

**D**  
 $16.5 - 2(5.1x + 9)$

**E**  
 $12 + 5(4x - 6)$

**F**  
 $17x - 4(4x - 3)$

**G**  
 $-0.8(3x - 3) + 5.5$

**H**  
 $-22.8 + 0.6(2x + 23)$

**I**  
 $11x + 3(3x - 6)$

**J**  
 $-4.2x - 3(2x + 0.5)$

- Card A and Card \_\_\_\_\_ simplify to the expression \_\_\_\_\_.
- Card B and Card \_\_\_\_\_ simplify to the expression \_\_\_\_\_.
- Card C and Card \_\_\_\_\_ simplify to the expression \_\_\_\_\_.
- Card D and Card \_\_\_\_\_ simplify to the expression \_\_\_\_\_.
- Card E and Card \_\_\_\_\_ simplify to the expression \_\_\_\_\_.

self-checking practice



# EQUATIONS & INEQUALITIES

ALG  
1

a 15 day CCSS-aligned unit

CCSS: N.Q.1, A.SSE.1a, A.REI.1, A.REI.3, A.CED.1, A.CED.4

streamline your planning  
process with unit overviews

## EQUATIONS AND INEQUALITIES OVERVIEW



### STANDARDS

**N.Q.1** Use units as a way to understand problems and to guide the solution of multi-step problems; choose and interpret units consistently in formulas; choose and interpret the scale and the origin in graphs and data displays.

**A.SSE.1a** Interpret parts of an expression, such as terms, factors, and coefficients.

**A.REI.1** Explain each step in solving a simple equation as following from the equality of numbers asserted at the previous step, starting from the assumption that the original equation has a solution. Construct a viable argument to justify a solution method.

**A.REI.3** Solve linear equations and inequalities in one variable, including equations with coefficients represented by letters.

**A.CED.1** Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems. Include equations arising from linear and quadratic functions, simple rational & exponential functions.

**A.CED.4** Rearrange formulas to highlight a quantity of interest, using the same reasoning as in solving equations

✓ key vocabulary

✓ vertical alignment

sample  
pacing  
calendar

### BIG IDEAS

- Equations are two mathematical or infinite solutions.
- Equations and inequalities can be used to solve problems.
- Expressions, equations, and inequalities are related.

### ESSENTIAL QUESTION

- How can expressions, equations, and inequalities be used to solve problems?
- What determines when an equation or inequality has one, no, or infinite solutions?
- What are the benefits of representing a problem with an equation or inequality?

## EQUATIONS & INEQUALITIES PACING GUIDE



DAY 1	DAY 2	DAY 3	DAY 4	DAY 5
Simplifying Expressions Student Handout 1 Homework 1	Simplifying Expressions with the Distributive Property Student Handout 2 Homework 2	Multi-Step Equations Student Handout 3 Homework 3	Equations with Variables on Both Sides Student Handout 4 Homework 4	Expressions and Equations Quiz Quiz 1
DAY 6	DAY 7			
One and Two-Step Inequalities Student Handout 5 Homework 5	Multi-Step Inequalities Student Handout 6 Homework 6			
DAY 11	DAY 12			
Equations & Inequalities Review Unit Study Guide	Equations and Inequalities Test Unit Test			

## EQUATIONS & INEQUALITIES OVERVIEW



TOPIC	TEACHING TIPS
Simplifying Expressions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Write several different types of terms on the board. Ask two students to come up to the board with a fly swatter. When you call out a term, the first student to "swat" a like term wins a point for the team. Continue with other students. Keep score if your students can handle it. ☺</li><li>• Give each student a lanyard with various terms written (<math>2x</math>, <math>2y</math>, <math>2x^2</math>, etc.) and ask them to find their families. Students will then attempt to group up based on various characteristics, typically by like terms. If they are incorrect, have them keep trying. If they are correct, have them find the rest of their family members. This great idea was shared by a friend and reader, Kayla.</li><li>• Using colored pencils or shapes to group like terms is helpful for introducing this concept and for students who are struggling. A t-chart can also help organize work.</li><li>• Watch for students who struggle to remember the coefficient of 1 in front of a lone variable.</li><li>• Consider using a box method to model the distributive property. Algebra tiles work great, too!</li></ul>
Solving Equations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Start by displaying a very long and complex equation on the board. Explain that today you are laying the foundation for these types of equations.</li><li>• Whiteboard races, markers, and graffiti activities are all great ideas to spice up practice. Search <a href="http://www.maneuveringthemiddle.com">www.maneuveringthemiddle.com</a> for the post called "Turn Any Worksheet into an Activity" for more details and ideas.</li><li>• If you choose to use algebra tiles as a model, then make sure that students understand the concept of zero pairs. You can find more information about algebra tiles here: <a href="http://www.maneuveringthemiddle.com/why-you-should-use-algebra-tiles">www.maneuveringthemiddle.com/why-you-should-use-algebra-tiles</a></li><li>• Draw a line through the equal sign to separate the two sides of the equation.</li><li>• Consider using the space labeled "check" on the student handouts to add explanations of the solving process or specific properties used to solve the equation.</li><li>• Make sure to actually say "2 times x equals 5" which helps remind students what operation is happening between the 2 and the x.</li></ul>

teaching  
ideas

# EQUATIONS & INEQUALITIES

ALG  
1

a 15 day CCSS-aligned unit

CCSS: N.Q.1, A.SSE.1a, A.REI.1, A.REI.3, A.CED.1, A.CED.4

## unit study guide + assessments

✓ quizzes

✓ editable unit test

Unit: Equations and Inequalities  
Quiz 1

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Pd \_\_\_\_\_  
Date \_\_\_\_\_ Pd \_\_\_\_\_

**QUIZ: EXPRESSIONS AND EQUATIONS**

Show all work as you answer each question below. Record your solutions in the box at the right.

1. Write a simplified expression for the model below.

x	x	x	x	-x	-x	1	1	1
---	---	---	---	----	----	---	---	---

Answers

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
2. \_\_\_\_\_  
3. \_\_\_\_\_

2. Which of the following expressions simplify to  $5(-3a - 6)$ ?

a.  $-3(-5a + 10)$       b.  $5(-3a - 6)$

3. Write a simplified expression for the perimeter of the rectangle at the right.

x	x	-x	-x	-x	1	1
---	---	----	----	----	---	---

4. Which value of  $n$  makes the equation true?

a.  $n = 11$       b.  $n = 2.9$

5. Which value of  $p$  makes the equation true?

a.  $p = 2.05$       b.  $p = -6.5$

6. Solve the equation below.

$-3$

Unit: Equations and Inequalities  
Review

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Pd \_\_\_\_\_  
Date \_\_\_\_\_ Pd \_\_\_\_\_

**EQUATIONS AND INEQUALITIES STUDY GUIDE**

Solve each problem below. Be sure to ask questions if you need more help with a topic.

**I CAN SIMPLIFY ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONS.**

1. Simplify an expression of the model.

x	x	-x	-x	-x	1	-1	1	1
---	---	----	----	----	---	----	---	---

2. Give an example of a like term for each of

3. Simplify each expression.

a.  $-2(3x - 9)$  \_\_\_\_\_  
b.  $5(12 - 5b)$  \_\_\_\_\_  
c.  $-8(-a + 10)$  \_\_\_\_\_

4. 3

**I CAN SOLVE LINEAR EQUATIONS INCLUDING**

6. Solve the equation.

$$\frac{2}{3}(9w - 24) = -10$$

8. Solve the equation.

$$-11 + 1.5(2 - 6d) + 1.5d = 29$$

ALGEBRA 1 CURRICULUM

# EQUATIONS & INEQUALITIES

UNIT ONE: ANSWER KEY

©MANEUVERING THE MIDDLE, 2020

answer keys included 