

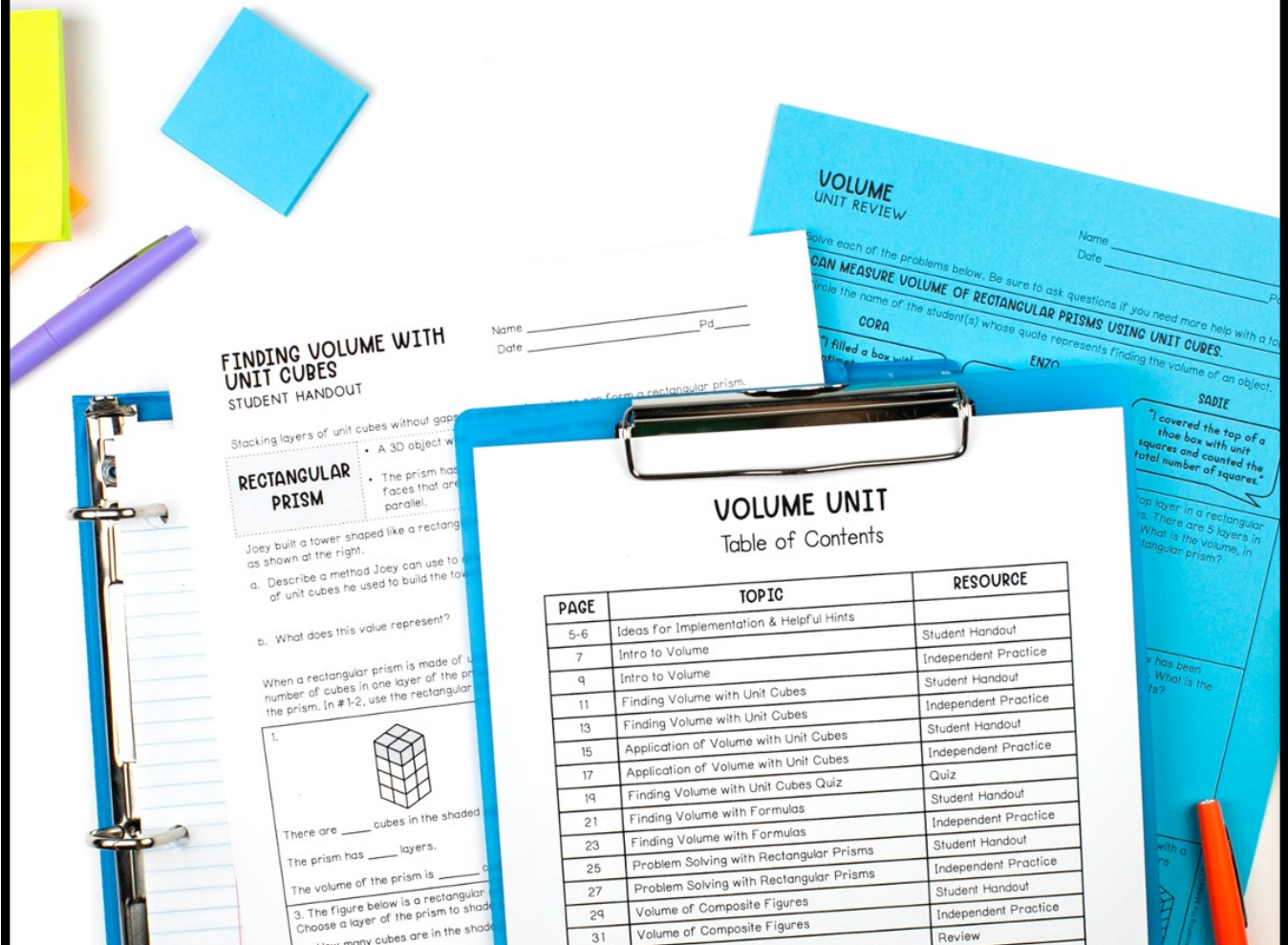
learning focus:

- ✓ solve problems involving volume with unit cubes
- ✓ find the volume of rectangular prisms with unit cubes and formulas
- ✓ determine the volume of composite figures made up of rectangular prisms

VOLUME UNIT

8 DAY CCSS-ALIGNED UNIT

5th
GRADE



A MANEUVERING THE MIDDLE® RESOURCE

VOLUME



an 8 day CCSS-aligned unit

CCSS: 5.MD.3a, 5.MD.3b, 5.MD.4, 5.MD.5a, 5.MD.5b, 5.MD.5c

ready-to-go, scaffolded student materials

VOLUME UNIT

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VOLUME



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student friendly + real-world application

INTRO TO VOLUME
STUDENT HANDOUT

Name _____
Date _____ Pd _____

Tamar hangs a painting on a wall in her apartment and wants to determine the amount of area it covers using a unit square. Each side of a unit square measures 1 unit and has an area of 1 unit². Find the area of Tamar's painting as shown at the right.

UNIT SQUARE
1 unit
1 unit

TAMAR'S PAINTING

Area is a helpful measurement for 2D figures. Similarly, volume can be a helpful measurement for 3D figures as described below:

AREA	VOLUME
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The amount of space a 2D object _____. Area is described using _____. Each side of a unit square measures 1 unit and has an area of _____. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The amount of space a 3D object _____ or the amount of space _____ of a 3D object. Volume is described using _____. A unit cube has side _____ and a volume of one cubic unit.

UNIT SQUARE
1 UNIT²

UNIT CUBE
1 UNIT³

Sort cards A-D based on whether they describe finding the area or the volume of an object.

A	B	C	D	AREA
The amount of space inside a fish tank.	The amount of floor space a rug covers.	The amount of butcher paper used for a banner.	The amount of space a box takes up inside a truck.	

The number of unit cubes that form a figure without gaps or overlaps is equal to the volume of the figure. The figures in #1-3 are made of unit cubes. Find the volume of each figure.

1. Volume = _____	2. Volume = _____	3. Volume = _____
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scaffolded concepts

APPLICATION OF VOLUME WITH UNIT CUBES
INDEPENDENT PRACTICE

Name _____
Date _____ Pd _____

Each of the cards on the left has the same volume as one of the cards on the right. Find the cards with matching volumes to complete the sentences below.

KEY
1 unit cube = 1 cm³

A	E
B	F
C	G <p>The base layer in a rectangular prism has a length of 4 cm and width of 4 cm. There are 6 layers in this rectangular prism.</p>
D	H

- Card A and Card _____ have the same volume of _____ cm³.
- Card B and Card _____ have the same volume of _____ cm³.
- Card C and Card _____ have the same volume of _____ cm³.
- Card D and Card _____ have the same volume of _____ cm³.

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self-checking practice

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unit study guide + assessments

- ✓ quizzes
- ✓ editable unit test

FINDING VOLUME WITH UNIT CUBES QUIZ

Name _____
Date _____ Pd _____

Answers

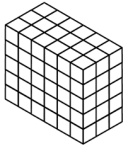
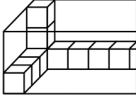
- Which of these could best be measured with unit cubes?
 - The amount of fabric used to cover a bulletin board.
 - The amount of space inside a refrigerator.
 - The amount of space a welcome mat takes up on a porch.
 - The amount of space a calendar takes up.
- The figure shown is made of 1-inch cubes. How many more cubes need to be added to the figure so that it has a volume of 17 cubic inches?
- The figure shown is a rectangular prism. What is the volume of the figure?
 

FIGURE A

Figures A-C are rectangular prisms that have been partially packed with 1-inch cubes. Figure B is a cube.


- Which figure has a volume of 84 cubic inches?
 - Figure A
 - Figure B
 - Figure C
 - Figures A and C
- How many more cubes fit inside?

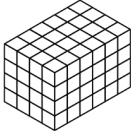
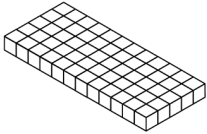
VOLUME UNIT REVIEW

Name _____
Date _____ Pd _____

Solve each of the problems below. Be sure to ask questions if you need more help with a topic.

I CAN MEASURE VOLUME OF RECTANGULAR PRISMS USING UNIT CUBES.

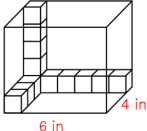
- Circle the name of the student(s) whose quote represents finding the volume of an object.

CORA	ENZO	SADIE
"I filled a box with centimeter cubes and counted the total number of cubes."		
- The figure shown is a rectangular prism made of 1-centimeter cubes. What is the volume of the figure?
 
- A model of a high-rise building was made of blocks that each have a volume of 1 cubic unit. The prism was made by stacking 50 identical to the base layer shown below. What is the volume of the model?
 
- Gus and Russell built a rectangular prism. Gus used 10 cubic units. Russell used 20 cubic units. How many more cubes does Gus need for his figure to have the same volume as Russell's?

FINDING VOLUME WITH FORMULAS STUDENT HANDOUT

Name **Answer Key** _____
Date _____ Pd _____

The rectangular prism shown below contains several unit cubes that each measure 1 cubic inch. Use the cubes to label the dimensions of the prism and then complete a-b.

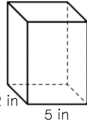


- Multiply the length and the width ($l \times w$) to determine the number of cubes in the base layer. Use your knowledge of area formulas to describe what this value represents.
 $6 \times 4 = 24$; This represents the area of the base.
- Describe the next step needed to find the volume of the prism.
I need to multiply the area of the base by the height of the prism.

Using **formulas** can be an efficient method to find certain measurements such as volume. Packing a prism with unit cubes helps to visualize and make sense of the formulas that can be used to find the volume of a rectangular prism.

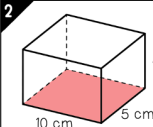
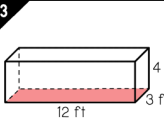
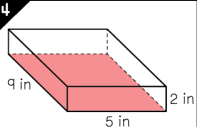
VOLUME OF RECTANGULAR PRISMS	$V = l \times w \times h$	$V = Bh$
	l: <u>length</u> of one base w: <u>width</u> of one base h: <u>height</u> (distance between the two <u>bases</u>)	B: area of one base h: <u>height</u> (distance between the two <u>bases</u>)

- Use both formulas to find the volume of the prism. Compare your answers and explain how the formulas relate to each other.

	$V = l \times w \times h$ $V = 5 \times 2 \times 8$ $V = 80 \text{ in}^3$	$V = Bh$ $V = 10 \times 8$ $V = 80 \text{ in}^3$
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In a rectangular prism the base is a rectangle, so $B = l \times w$. In both formulas the area of the base is being multiplied by the height.

In #2-4, shade the base of the prism and label the height of the prism. Then find the volume.

			
FORMULA	$V = Bh$	$V = Bh$	$V = Bh$
PLUG-IN VALUES	$V = 50 \times 4$	$V = 36 \times 4$	$V = 45 \times 2$
VOLUME	$V = 200 \text{ cm}^3$	$V = 144 \text{ ft}^3$	$V = 90 \text{ in}^3$

answer keys included